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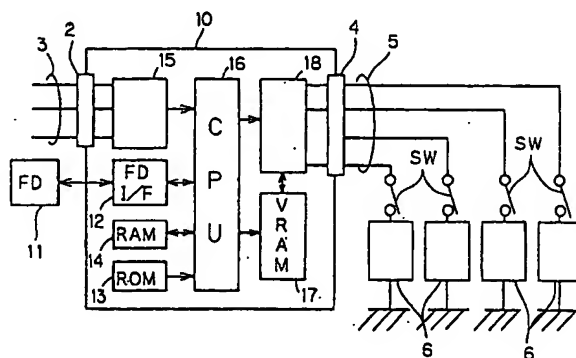
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(54) Electric current distribution system for automotive vehicles

(57) To reduce a production cost by enabling the use of one box for different types of vehicles, an electric current distribution system for a plurality of types of automotive vehicles which is installed in a vehicle compartment and is adapted to distribute a current supplied to an input terminal thereof to a plurality of loads (6) via a plurality of output terminals thereof comprises a box (10) having a specified number of input terminals and a plurality of output terminals and being installed in the vehicle compartment, the number of output terminals being adapted to the maximum number of output terminals necessary for the plurality of types of vehicles, a reading device (12) provided in the box (10) for reading vehicle specific data

stored in a storage means (11) not provided in the box (10), for storing in advance the vehicle specific data for each of the plurality of types of vehicles, a controller (16) provided in the box (10), which receives the vehicle specific data from the reading device (12), specifies which output terminals out of the plurality of output terminals are to be used and outputs a corresponding control signal, and a current regulator (18) provided in the box (10), for regulating the currents supplied from the specified output terminals to the respective loads (6) connected with the specified output terminals in accordance with the control signal.

FIG. 1



EP 0 699 562 A2

Description

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to an electric current distribution system for automotive vehicles which is installed in a vehicle compartment and distributes an electric current supplied to its input terminal to a plurality of loads via a plurality of output terminals.

The prior art electric current distribution system installed in a compartment of an automotive vehicle is, for example, constructed as shown in FIG. 2. Specifically, a plurality of input terminals of a junction box 1 installed in the vehicle compartment are connected with a plurality of output terminals via series circuits each consisting of a fuse FS and a relay RL, via fuses FS, or directly. The respective input terminals of the junction box 1 are connected with a front wiring harness 3 via a connector 2, and a current from a battery or other power supply is fed thereto. On the other hand, the output terminals of the junction box 1 are connected with series circuits each consisting of a load driving switch SW and a load 6 via a connector 4 and wiring harnesses 5 installed in the vehicle compartment such as a cowl wiring harness, a door wiring harness, and a floor wiring harness. Conclusively, the fuses FS, the relays RL, splices of the wiring harnesses 3 and 5, etc. are taken up by internal circuits of the junction box 1. By suitably turning on any one of the load driving switches SW, the current distributed by the internal circuits of the junction box 1 is supplied to the corresponding load 6.

However, since the position of the junction box 1 as an electric current distribution system, the positions of the switches SW, and the type and number of the loads differ depending upon the type of vehicles, the construction of the internal circuits of the junction box 1 and the number of the input and output terminals differ largely depending upon the type of vehicles. Thus, the junction box 1 needs to be prepared for each type of vehicles, leading to an exceedingly high production cost which includes the costs for a high number of different molds.

Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 6-97684 discloses that control units for controlling a variety of output devices provided in the vehicle are detachably mounted on one motherboard and that circuits required for at least one of the control units are mounted on the motherboard so that some of the circuits can be shared. In the above junction box, some of the circuits may be used for different types of vehicles as disclosed in this publication. However, since the junction box still needs to be prepared for each type of vehicles, the disclosure of this publication does not lead to a reduction in the production cost.

The present invention was developed to solve the above problem, and an object thereof is to reduce a production cost by providing a junction box which can be used for different types of vehicles.

The above object is solved by the electric current distribution system as defined in claim 1.

Preferably, the storage means comprises a floppy disk or a magnetic tape.

According to the invention, the reading device, the controller and the current regulator are provided in the box having the specified number of the input terminal and the plurality of output terminals. In the storage means, there are stored in advance at least vehicle specific data which preferably define which ones of the output terminals are to be used for each type of vehicles and which values of output currents to the respective loads via the output terminals are to be used. The output terminals to be used are specified and the currents output therefrom are regulated based on the vehicle specific data corresponding to the type of the vehicle in which the distribution system is installed. Thus, since one box can be used for different types of vehicles, it is not necessary to prepare a junction box for each types of vehicles as in the prior art. This leads to a reduced production cost.

These and other objects, features and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent upon a reading of the following detailed description and accompanying drawings in which:

FIG. 1 is a connection diagram of one embodiment according to the invention, and

FIG. 2 is a connection diagram of a prior art.

As shown in FIG. 1, a junction box 10 installed in a vehicle compartment has a specified number of input terminals and a number of output terminals, which corresponds to the maximum number among a variety of types of vehicles. There is provided a floppy disk 11 (hereafter, FD) as storage means for storing in advance data concerning which ones of the output terminals of the junction box 10 are to be used for the respective types of vehicles and data concerning output current values to be used for the respective loads 6 via the respective output terminals. The FD 11 is not incorporated in the junction box 10. In the junction box 10, there are provided a FD interface (hereafter, FD-IF) 12 as a reading device for reading data stored in the FD 11, a ROM 13 for storing a variety of processing programs, a RAM 14 for storing processed data, an I/O board 15 connected with a front wiring harness 3 via a connector 2, a CPU 16 as a controller, a VRAM 17 used to regulate an output current under the control of the CPU 16, and a current regulator 18. The CPU 16 specifies the output terminals to be used and outputs a control signal for controlling the output currents from the specified output terminals based on the output terminal data and the output current data read by the FD-IF 12. In accordance with the control signal, the current regulator 18 regulates the currents from the output terminals specified by the CPU 16 to the respective loads 6 connected with the specified output terminals to have predetermined values represented by the output current data.

With the above construction, the CPU 16 can specify which ones of the output terminals of the junction box 10 are to be used for the type of a vehicle in which the junc-

tion box 10 is installed, only by reading the data stored in the FD 11 by means of the FD-I/F 12, and the current regulator 18 automatically regulates the output currents from the specified output terminals using the data stored in the VRAM 17.

Accordingly, since one box can be used for different types of vehicles, it is not necessary to prepare a box for each type of vehicles as the prior art. Thus, the production cost can be reduced.

It should be appreciated that the storage means is not limited to the above-mentioned FD, but may be a magnetic tape, a magnetic card, an IC card, etc.

LIST OF REFERENCE NUMERALS

6	Load	15
10	Junction Box	
11	FD (Storage Means)	
12	FD-I/F (Reading Device)	
16	CPU (Controller)	20
18	Current Regulator	

Claims

1. An electric current distribution system for a plurality of types of automotive vehicles which is adapted to distribute a current supplied to an input terminal thereof to a plurality of loads (6) via a plurality of corresponding output terminals thereof, comprising:
 - a box (10) having a specified number of input terminals and a plurality of output terminals and being installed in the vehicle compartment, the number of output terminals being adapted to the maximum number of output terminals necessary for the plurality of types of vehicles,
 - a reading device (12) provided in the box (10) for reading vehicle specific data stored in a storage means (11) not provided in the box (10) for storing in advance the vehicle specific data for each of the plurality of types of vehicles,
 - a controller (16) provided in the box (10), which receives the vehicle specific data from the reading device (12) and specifies which output terminals out of the plurality of output terminals are to be used and outputs a corresponding control signal, and
 - a current regulator (18) provided in the box (10), for regulating the currents supplied from the specified output terminals to the respective loads (6) connected with the specified output terminals in accordance with the control signal.
2. An electric current distribution system according to claim 1, wherein the vehicle specific data comprise output terminal data indicating which vehicle specific output terminals out of the plurality of output terminals are to be used, and output current data indicating the vehicle specific values of the output currents

to be supplied via the vehicle specific output terminals.

3. An electric current distribution system according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the storage means (11) comprises a floppy disk (FD).
4. An electric current distribution system according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the storage means comprises a magnetic tape.

FIG. 1

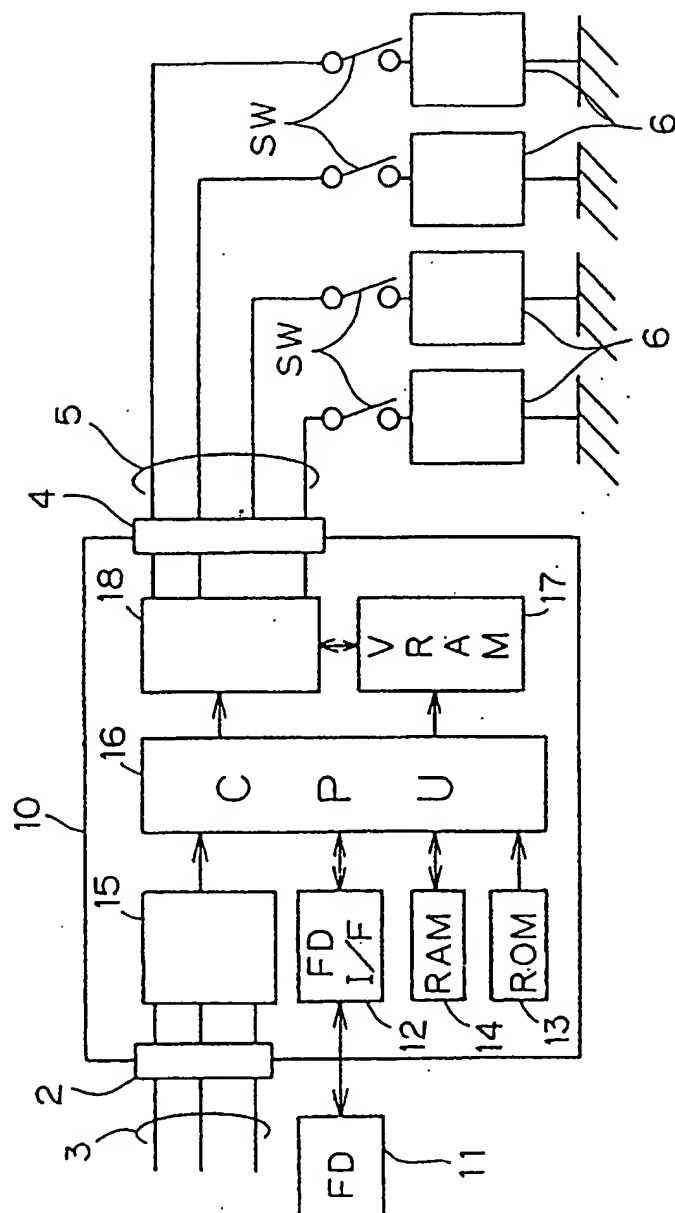


FIG. 2

PRIOR ART

